



# Continuous Security for IaC in GitOps

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# About Me



Yoni Leitersdorf  
CEO & founder of Indeni Cloudrail

Coding since age 6

Served at the world-renowned IDF  
8200 unit for the Israeli  
Intelligence Corps

Security my passion

# Agenda

01 Challenges

02 CI/CD Concepts

03 GitOps Concepts

04 Catching misconfigurations early

05 Techniques

06 GitOps Journey

Static Analysis vs. Dynamic Analysis

07 Recap



Cloud misconfiguration is the #1 risk to cloud environments in 2021. The average breach costs \$4.4M.

But **you** already know that...

Sources: Trend Micro (2020), Ponemon Institute (2020)

# Why is this happening?

- Developers running fast but security teams stopping the release.
  - Result: developers don't like security.
- Security issues found too late in the process and not fixed.
  - Result: security doesn't like developers, cloud environment isn't secure.

Fundamentally, there aren't enough security people to support developers





It doesn't have to be this way.

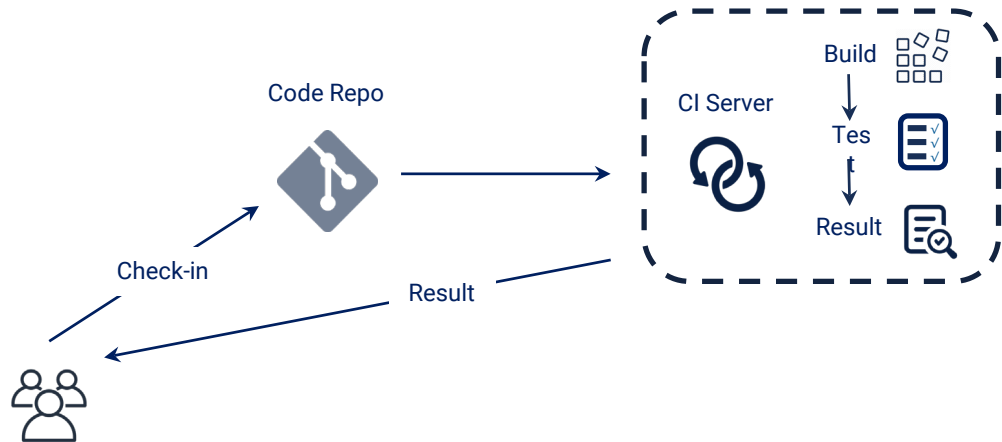
We can make developers AND security happy, while keeping the pace of development (making business happy).



# CI/CD Concepts

# Continuous Integration

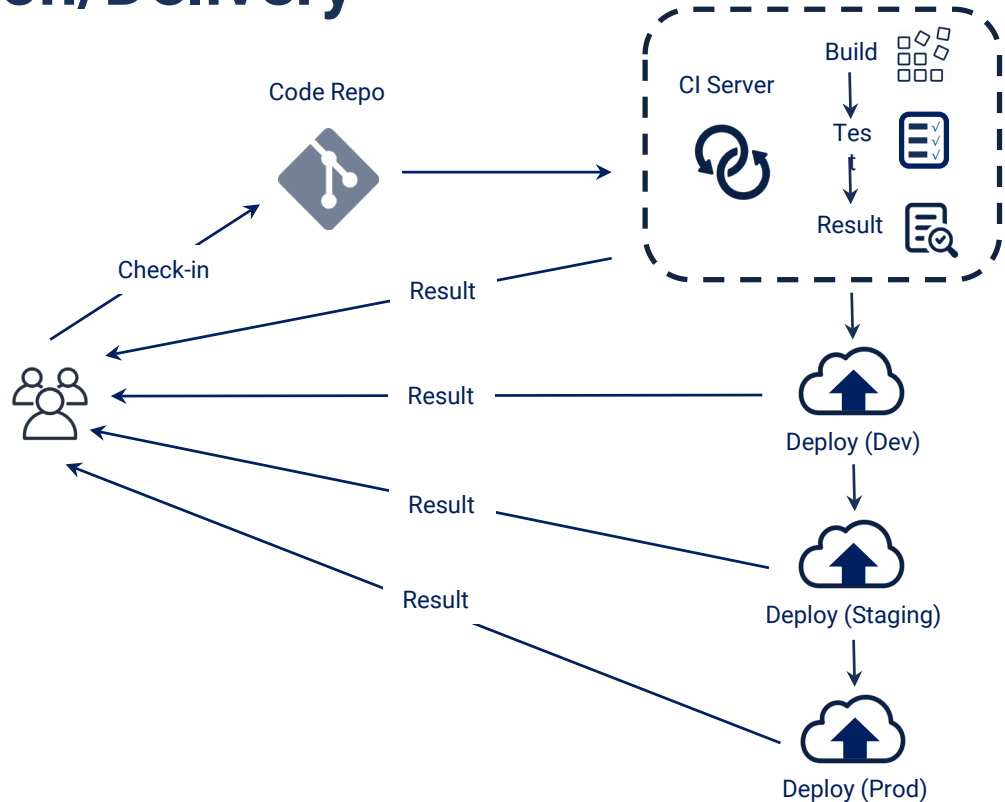
- Write and merge code often
- Commit to a shared code repository such as Git
- Automatically build and test code on every commit
- Fast feedback loops





# Continuous Integration/Delivery

- Create release artifacts for CD
- Deploy code artifacts to resources
- Validate apps and services are functioning
- Monitor to verify state and recover if failing





# GitOps Concepts



# GitOps is managing operations by Git

3 Practices that make up a mature GitOps practice:

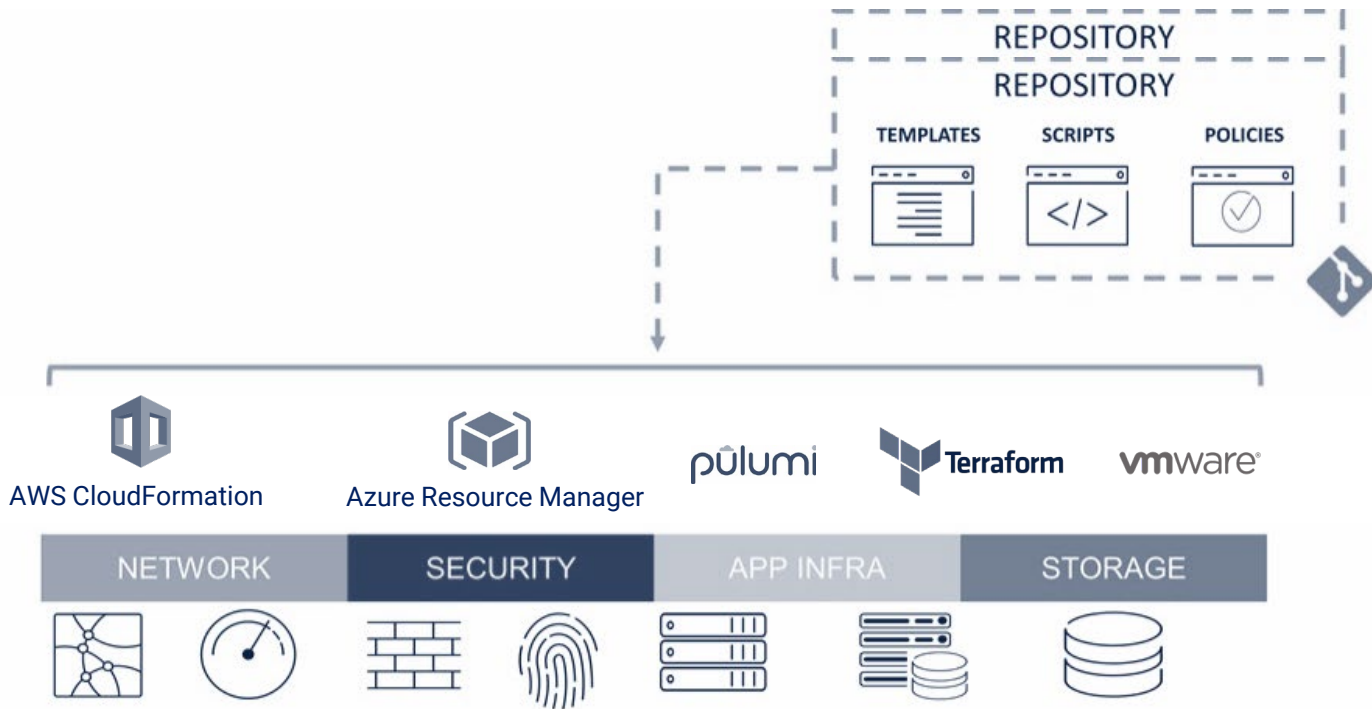
GitOps =

Infrastructure-as-Code (IaC)

+ PRs/MRs

+ CI/CD

# Git repository as the single source of truth for the definition of your Infrastructure



# Pull/Merge Requests as the Agents of Change



## Create a Branch

Create a branch in your project where you can safely experiment and make changes

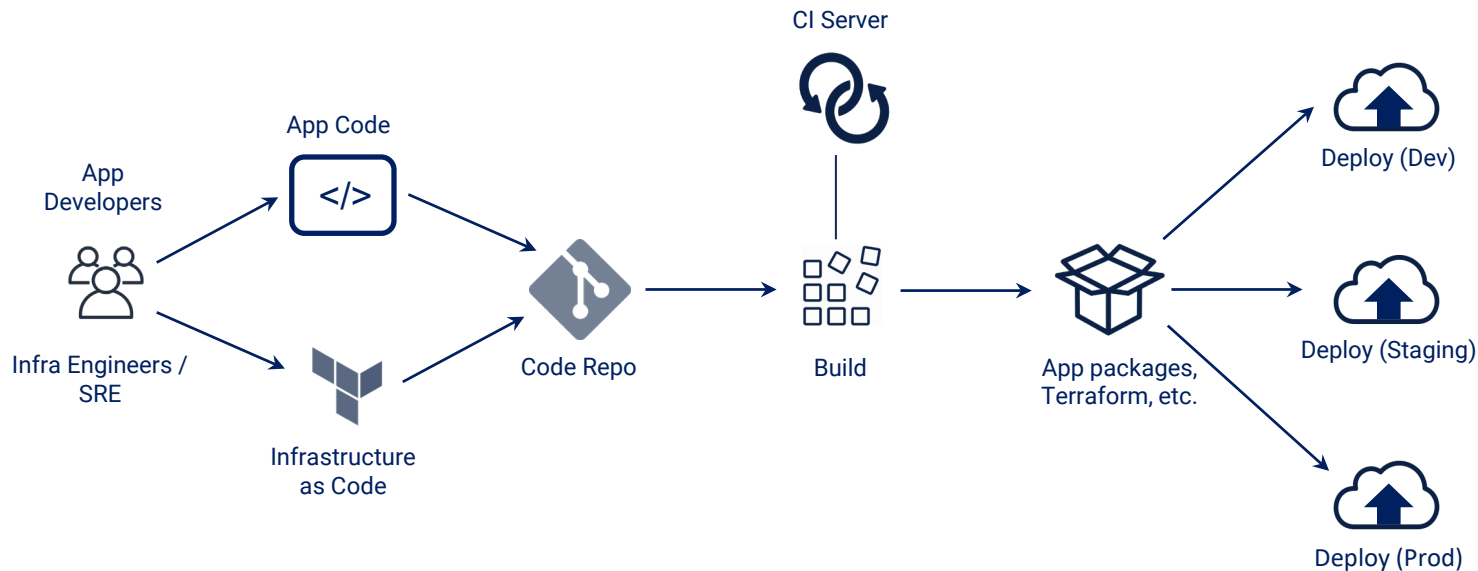
## Open a Merge Request

Use a merge request to get feedback on your changes

## Merge and Deploy

Merge your changes into your main branch and deploy your infrastructure

# Adding IaC to the CI/CD Pipeline



# DEMO: IaC + Git @ Cloudrail

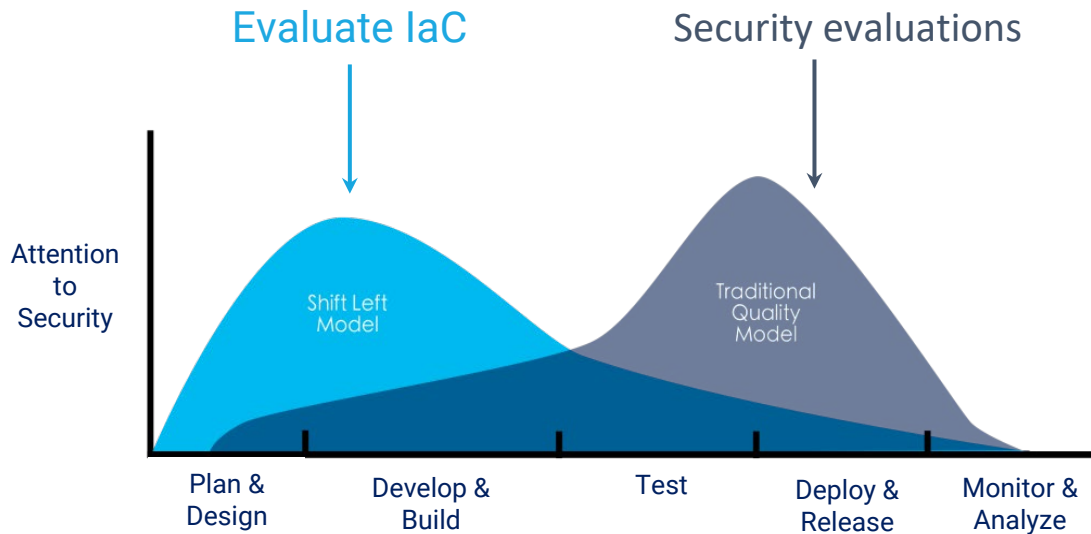


With Infrastructure-as-Code, we can apply the same software disciplines and quality gates that are used to manage application code to the Cloud infrastructure.

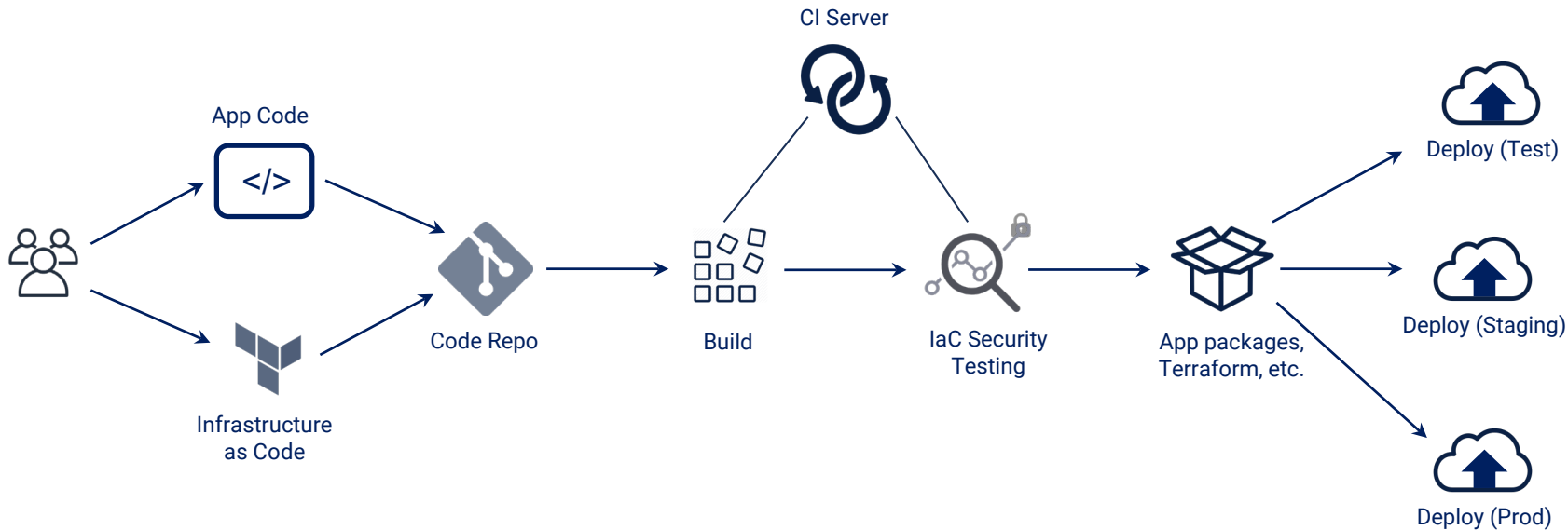
Even security.



# Legacy Approach to Security uncover issues too late in the process



# IaC Security Testing in the CI/CD Pipeline





# Static vs. Dynamic Analysis for IaC

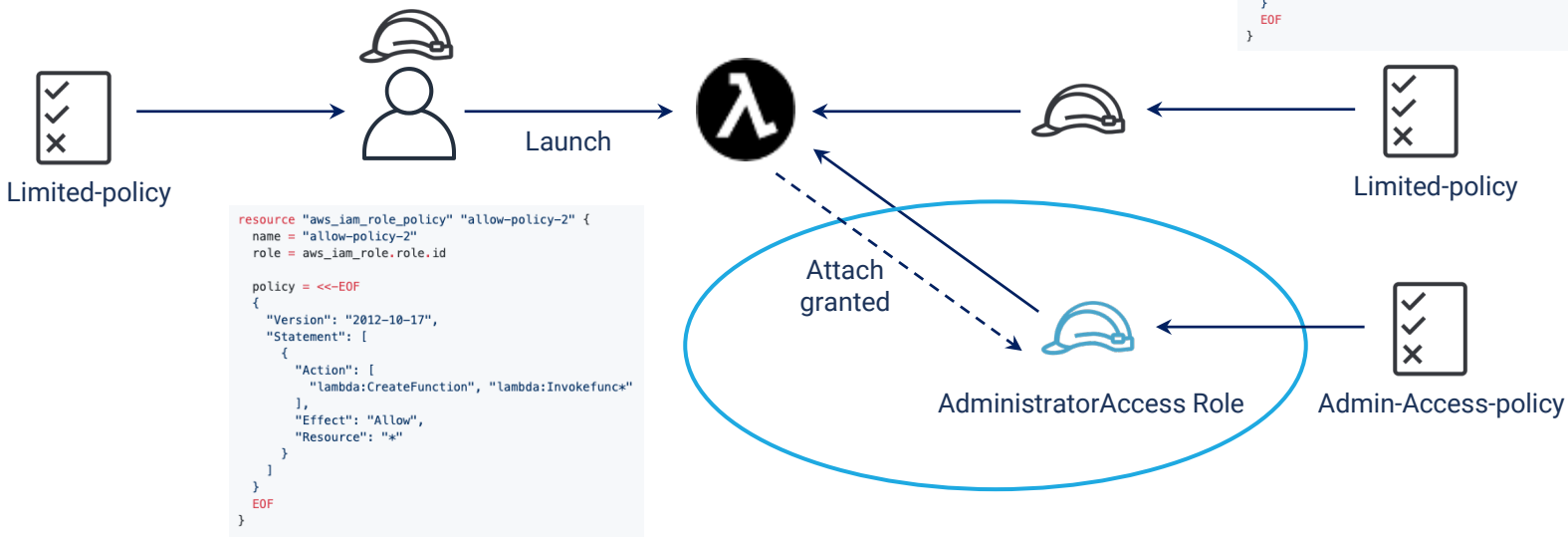
	Static Analysis	Dynamic Analysis
How does it work	Scan source IaC (e.g. Terraform, AWS CloudFormation, etc.).	Scan both the source IaC files together with the live Cloud environments
Pros	Simple to use and can be done faster as compared to Dynamic Analysis.	Much more comprehensive approach with higher degree of accuracy and catch sophisticated issues hidden from Static Analysis (e.g. drift, privilege escalation, etc.)
Cons	Can be noisy and unable to perform comprehensive security analysis.	The scans takes longer to run and with more resources.




Comparison:

How cloud misconfigurations are identified  
by static analysis, vs dynamic

# Avoid Privilege Escalation

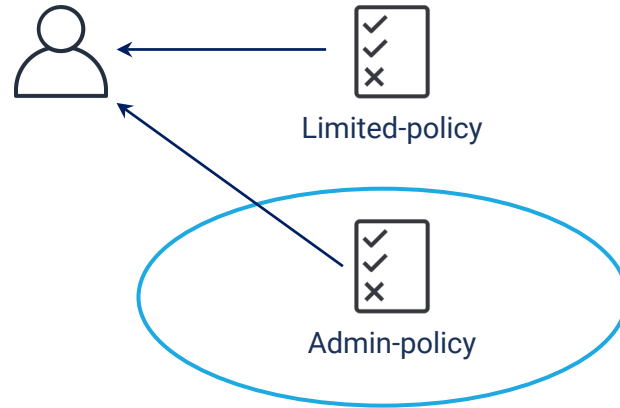


# IAM Drift Resulting in Over Privileged User

Infrastructure-as-Code 

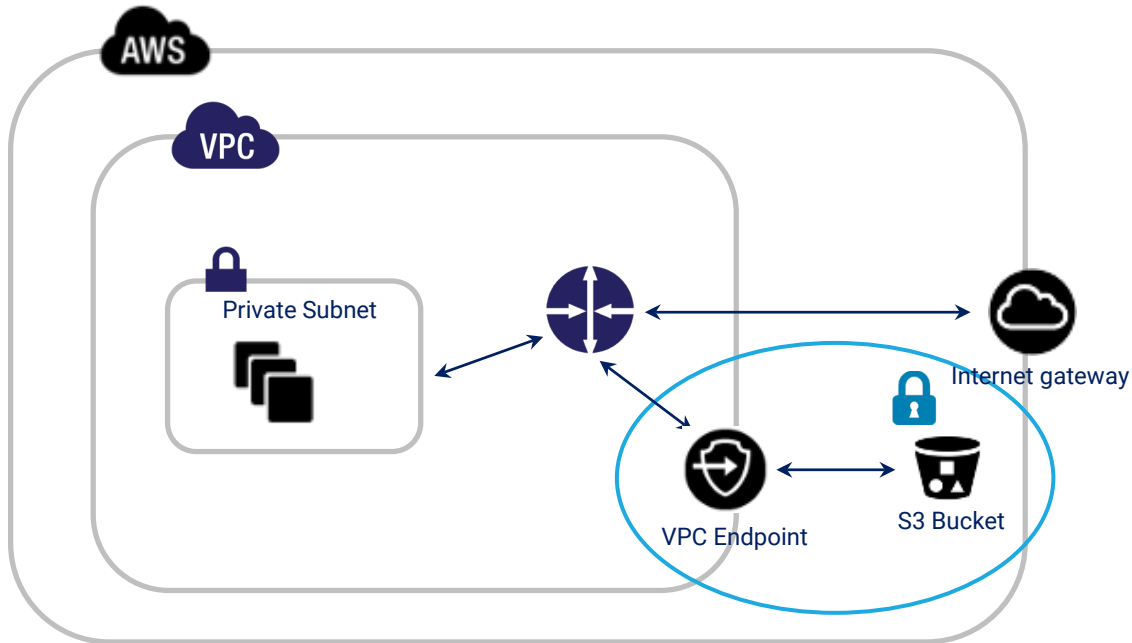


Live Cloud Environment 



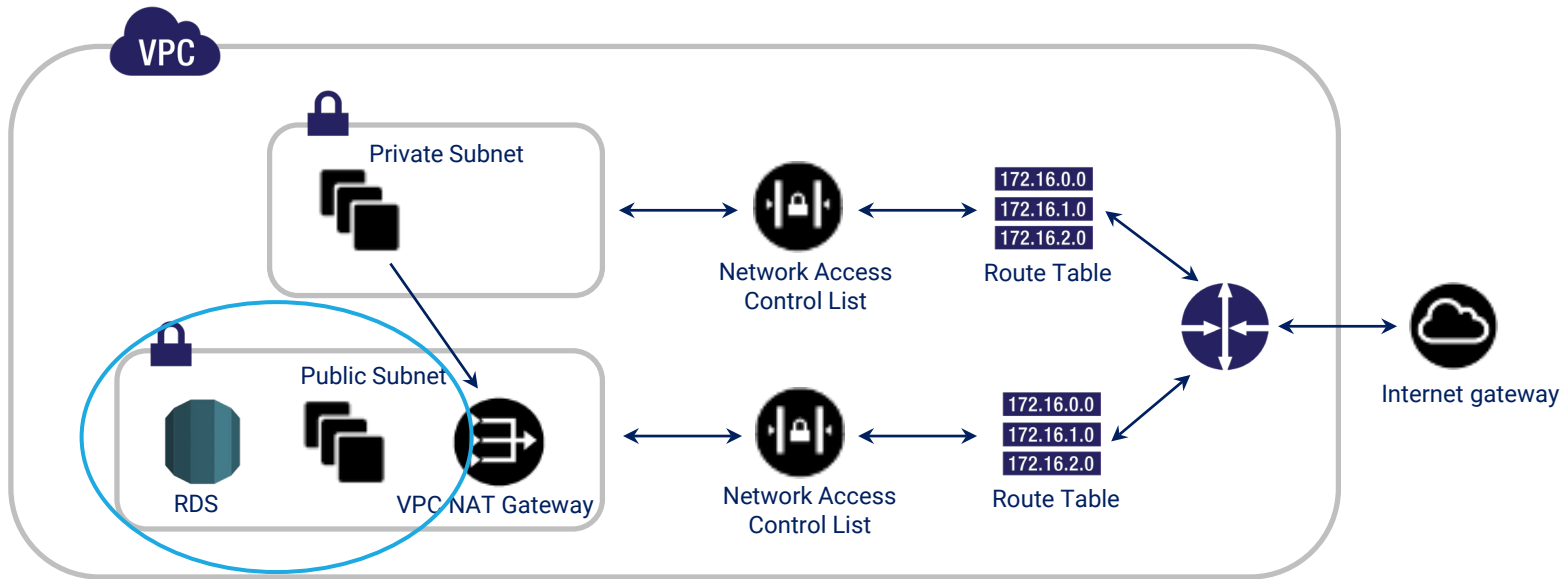
Policy attached from the AWS console

# Protecting S3 Buckets



S3 not public by their ACLs  
S3 not public by their policy  
Follow least privilege concepts  
Encrypt data at rest & in transit  
Use VPC Endpoints

# Inadvertently Deploying RDS Database in a Public Subnet





# DEMO: IaC security tools in action

**checkov**  
by bridgecrew

cloudrail



**TFSEC**

<https://github.com/iacsecurity/tool-compare>

## Developer Perspective

Speed

Full automation

Familiar tools

## Security Team Perspective

Guardrails for developers

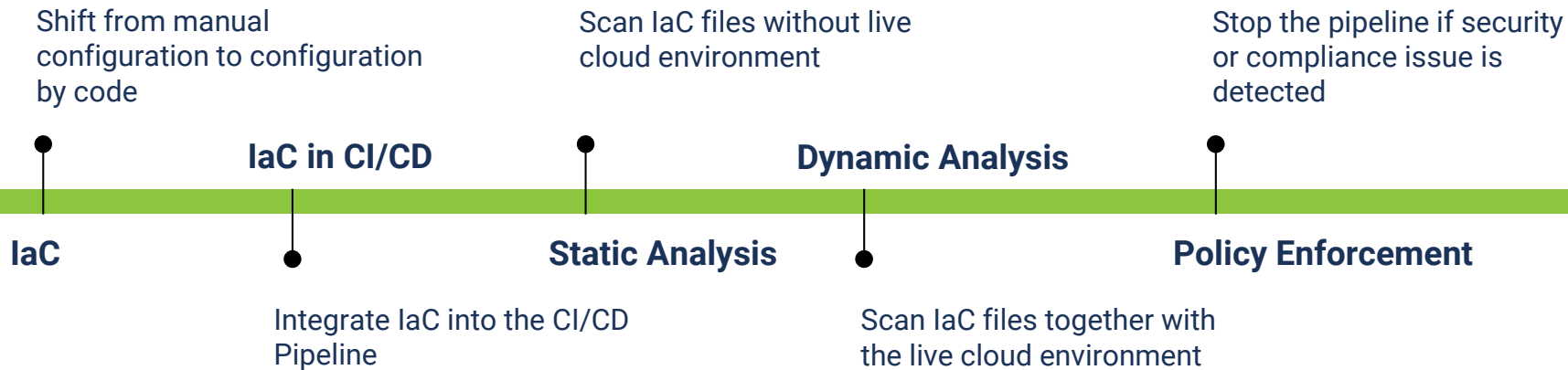
Visibility into the SDLC

Improved Cloud security posture

Development & Security teams  
working in harmony!



# Roadmap for your GitOps Journey





# Key Takeaways

Provision Cloud Infrastructure using IaC

Automate Cloud deployment with the CI/CD Pipeline

Automate security review - start with Static Analysis

Advance to Dynamic Analysis for continuous security



cloudrail

**Thank you.**

